

High Temperature Processes

Lecture No. Plenary Session	Title	Speaker	Page
1	In-situ observation of carburization and melting of iron using high temperature X-ray diffractometry	I.Seki	• • • 722
2	Effect of oxygen partial pressure and Al ₂ O ₃ , MgO addition on liquidus of the CaO-SiO ₂ -FeO _x system	H.Kimura	• • • 723
3	Isothermal growth of liquid film around a bonding interface accompanied by mutual diffusion	N.Ikeda	• • • 724
4	Reduction of high density carbon composite briquet in molten slag	T.Oue	• • • 725
5	Effect of state of hematite crystal on the milling of hematite-graphite mixture	Y.Kashiwaya	• • • 726
6	Gas evolution during mechanical milling of hematite and graphite mixture and gas analysis during heating up reduction	H.Suzuki	• • • 727
7	The investigation of high voltage electron irradiation effect in wustite	N.Ishikawa	• • • 728
8	Measurement of the effective diffusivity of carbon composite briquette by the Wicke-Kallenbach method	T.Maeda	• • • 729
9	Influence of pore diameter on reducibility of iron ore agglomerates	A.Zulkhairi	• • • 730
10	Reduction of sinter packed bed with H ₂ -CO gas mixture	Y.Goto	• • • 731
11	Hydrogen recovery by reactions of carbonous materials in supercritical water along with CO ₂ fixation	S.Hayashi	• • • 732
12	Heat recovery of waste heat in steel making industry using chemical endothermic reaction	N.Maruoka	• • • 733
13	Characterization of the briquette prepared from electric arc furnace dust blended with quicklime (Development of the collecting dust recycling process on electric arc furnace-1)	S.Kimura	• • • 734
14	Effect of dust recycling on electric arc furnace steel making (Development of the collecting dust recycling process on electric arc furnace-2)	K.Igarashi	• • • 735
15	Behavior of components in dust and exhaust gas from sealed steelmaking electric arc furnace	Y.Mizuno	• • • 736
16	Formation of zinc oxychloride vapor	S.Son	• • • 737
17	Recovery of chromium from stainless slag and dust	T.Nakasuga	• • • 738
18	Distribution of the heavy metals between molten chloride and slag	K.Fukuda	• • • 739
19	Aluminum deoxidation equilibrium of molten Fe-Ni alloy	T.Uenishi	• • • 740
20	Thermodynamic reassessment of NaCl-ZnCl ₂ binary phase diagram	A.Matsuzawa	• • • 741
21	A thermochemical study of CaO-SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -MgO-Fe _x O system	T.Kishimoto	• • • 742
22	Activities of iron in Cu-Fe alloys	M.Hasegawa	• • • 743
23	A thermochemical study of CaO-P ₂ O ₅ -FeO slags saturated with solid Ca ₃ P ₂ O ₈	M.Hasegawa	• • • 744
24	Reaction between CaO-SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ slag and H ₂ O+HCl gas mixture	H.Toyota	• • • 745
25	The effect of Al ₂ O ₃ on the ash remelting process	K.Iwasawa	• • • 746
26	Thermodynamic modeling of the CaO-MnO-SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ system to predict inclusion behavior in Mn/Si deoxidized steel	H.G.Lee	• • • 747
27	Electrochemical and thermochemical reactions during the reduction of titanium dioxide in a CaCl ₂ -CaO melt	P.Geay	• • • 748
28	High speed casting mold for continuously cast billet	T.Kanazawa	• • • 749
29	Improvement in surface quality of billet in No.4CC at Kobe Works	H.Tai	• • • 750
30	Effect of pulsative imposition of AC electromagnetic field on surface layer defects of continuous cast billet	K.Isobe	• • • 751
31	Phase diagram of the Cupridine(3CaO·2SiO ₂ ·CaF ₂)-NaF system	H.Takahashi	• • • 752
32	Effect of chemical state of F ⁻ ion on crystallization of the CaO-SiO ₂ -CaF ₂ -Na ₂ O glasses	T.Watanabe	• • • 753
33	High speed casting technology for round billet caster	A.Hirata	• • • 754
34	Ultra clean bearing steel production technique at Mizushima Works	H.Yamasaki	• • • 755
35	Effect of cooling conditions on microstructure of as cast slab	K.Tsutsumi	• • • 756
36	Effects of heating rate and blend ratio on the fusibility of coal blends	K.Masaki	• • • 757
37	Influence of the gas kind and particle size on the reaction rate of graphite and bintyo char	T.Iwabuchi	• • • 758
38	Influence of polyethylene addition to coal on coke strength	M.Fukuda	• • • 759
39	Influence of CO ₂ reaction on permeability of coke bed	H.Fujimoto	• • • 760
40	Coke reaction degradation model	H.Yamaoka	• • • 761
41	3D structure of the coke pore and the ratio of closed pore	H.Takamaru	• • • 762
42	Effect of coke pore structure on coke tumbler strength	T.Yamamoto	• • • 763
43	The factors governing coke pore distortion during carbonization	S.Nomura	• • • 764
44	Effect of waste plastics recycling technology using coke ovens on energy consumption	K.Kato	• • • 765
45	Influence of projection on side walls(Influence of unevenness of oven walls on discharging behavior-1)	T.Nakagawa	• • • 766
46	Introducing burnt gas circulation combustion system to Yawata No.4 coke oven	S.Ikemoto	• • • 767
47	Stable operation in Fukuyama No.3 and 4 coke oven at high working ratio	M.Maruoka	• • • 768
48	Recycling process of CFC-containing urethane foam by Thermo-bath	T.Takaoka	• • • 769

49	Numerical simulation on high-temperature furnace for melting municipal solid waste	X.Liang	. . .	770
50	Calculation of thermodynamic properties of polybrominated dibenzo-p-dioxins using molecular orbital method with density functional theory	X.Li	. . .	771
51	Granulation of blast furnace slag by rotary cup atomizers	T.Mizuochi	. . .	772
52	Grain size control of hard granulated blast furnace slag for fine aggregate	H.Tobo	. . .	773
53	Development on agricultural materialization of slag-1(Development of mutual problems between iron steel making and agriculture fishery industries-9)	K.Fujiwara	. . .	774
54	Evaluation of desulfurization flux in CaO-Al ₂ O ₃ -BaO-CeO ₂ -MgO system	E.Shibata	. . .	775
55	Inclusions in SUS316L steel formed at dephosphorization process by calcium flux	K.Sakuraya	. . .	776
56	Development of CaF ₂ free refining technique on ladle furnace	A.Noaki	. . .	777
57	Water model experiments on removal of suspended particles from molten steel by attachment to bubbles	A.Okayama	. . .	778
58	Effect of initial oxygen content of molten steel on inclusion behavior	T.Murai	. . .	779
59	Effect of nozzle twisted lance on spitting behavior	Y.Tago	. . .	780
60	Increase in productivity at Fukuyama No.3 steelmaking shop	T.Ikagawa	. . .	781
61	Oxidation rate of MgO-C brick in CO ₂ and O ₂ gas	Y.Ayabe	. . .	782
62	Corrosion resistance of zirconium boride refractory	H.Nakajima	. . .	783
63	Effect of Na ₂ O addition on the rate constant of CO-CO ₂ reaction with FeO-base slag	H.Matsuura	. . .	784
64	The surface structure correlations with wustite reduction mechanism	S.Mohamed	. . .	785
65	Effect of silicon on evaporation removal of copper in molten iron	K.Taguchi	. . .	786
66	Effects of process variables on ultrasonic degradation of chemical substance in waste water	K.Kondo	. . .	787
67	Fluid flow around two non-conducting particles in DC electromagnetic field and interaction between the particles	N.Yoshikawa	. . .	788
68	Electromagnetic separation of inclusion from liquid metal by imposition of high frequency magnetic field (Effect of initial imposition of ultrasonic vibration)	K.Takahashi	. . .	789
69	Control of solidified structure of Al alloy by using electromagnetic vibration	T.Takagi	. . .	790
70	Electromagnetic force acting on metal chip in traveling magnetic field	S.Taniguchi	. . .	791
71	Equations for accurate prediction of the viscosities of molten borosilicate slags and glasses	Y.Kita	. . .	792
72	Equation for accurate viscosity predictions of molten PbO-SiO ₂ -CaO(CaO<5.3%) glasses	T.Iida	. . .	793
73	Accurate viscosity predictions of SiO ₂ -Al ₂ O ₃ -CaO-MgO(CaO/SiO ₂ <0.28) ferrochromium-making slags	Y.Toda	. . .	794
74	Equations for accurate viscosity predictions of magmatic silicate melts	N.Sakamoto	. . .	795
75	Equation for accurate viscosity predictions of molten waste disposal slags (including incineration ash and RDF slags)	T.Iida	. . .	796
76	Viscosities of CaO-Fe ₂ O ₃ -M _x O _y (M _x O _y =Al ₂ O ₃ ,SiO ₂) slags	N.Hori	. . .	797
77	Viscosity behavior of molten Fe-Co binary alloy	Y.Sato	. . .	798
78	The role of F on structure of molten slags	H.Urata	. . .	799
79	Structural analysis of the slag by solid state multinuclear NMR	K.Kanehashi	. . .	800
80	Measurement of the density of liquid Ni-W alloy by a modified sessile drop method	L.Fang	. . .	801
81	The behavior of motion of dendritic inclusions	S.Niwa	. . .	802
82	Numerical modeling of fragmentation of columnar dendrite and remelting of equiaxed nuclei	H.Harada	. . .	803
83	Effects of immersion and vibration of several kinds of refractory	K.Isobe	. . .	804
84	Gravitational field as a tool for solidification control	M.Kudoh	. . .	805
85	Ultrasonic vibration as a tool for refinement of the solidification structure	Y.Osawa	. . .	806
86	Application of the simultaneous imposition of static and alternative magnetic fields for solidification processing	H.Yasuda	. . .	807
87	Effect of intense electric field on the creation of metallic oxides	T.Kozuka	. . .	808
88	Interactions of inclusion with slag in steel refining process	H.G.Lee	. . .	809
89	Improvement on desulfurization efficiency of molten iron with magnesium vapor produced in-situ by aluminothermic reduction of magnesium oxide	J.Yang	. . .	812
90	Interfacial phenomena between gas, liquid iron and sold lime during desulfurization	J.Lee	. . .	816
91	Equilibrium relation of two liquid CaO-MgO-FeO-P ₂ O ₅ slag phases saturated with (Mg,Fe)O	T.Tamura	. . .	817
92	Effects of Mn,Cu and Mo on the rate of nitrogen dissolution in molten iron	H.O.-Nakazato	. . .	821
93	Grade transition during continuous casting	J.K.Yoon	. . .	825
94	The steel flow control system in caster mold by traveling magnetic field	M.Nakada	. . .	829
95	Electromagnetic casting for high quality of continuously cast steel	M.Tani	. . .	831
96	Flow control in continuous slab-casting mold by F index obtained through mathematical simulation	X.Wang	. . .	835
97	Development of swirling flow immersion nozzle for round billet and slab caster	Y.Tsukaguchi	. . .	839
98	Estimation of meniscus profile by mold temperature measurements in continuous casting of steel slabs	A.Yamauchi	. . .	843
99	Powder properties of Marra Mamba type fine ores(Characteristics of Marra Mamba type iron ore-2)	Y.Hida	. . .	844
100	Zone wise metallurgical characteristics of Marra Mamba type fine ores (Characteristics of Marra Mamba type iron ore-3)	Y.Hida	. . .	845
101	Estimation of magnetite content in laterite ore by magnetic measurements	H.Purwanto	. . .	846

102	Upgrading of laterite ore by magnetic separation	H.Purwanto	• • •	847
103	Adhesion behavior of fine particles during granulation of iron-ore sintering mixture.	M.Nakano	• • •	848
104	An experimental investigation of granulation behavior of iron ore fines in a commercial drum mixer	Y.Watanabe	• • •	849
105	Effect of limestone distribution in the quasi-particle on sinter quality	N.Oyama	• • •	850
106	Pallet width extension of Chiba No.4 sinter plant	T.Kajinami	• • •	851
107	Effect of paper sludge adding condition on permeability of ore bed (Development of new granulation method adding the paper sludge-2)	T.Matsumura	• • •	852
108	Improvement of pellets properties by porosity formation control using paper sludge	K.Morioka	• • •	853
109	Enhancement of sinter strength under the condition of high productivity and high ratio of pisolitic ores at Kimitsu Works	Y.Tsubone	• • •	854
110	Membership function concerning baking progress degree	Y.Takano	• • •	855
111	Simulation of dioxin formation patterns on sintering process	J.Shibata	• • •	856
112	Behavior of mixture of pulverized coal differs in properties	K.Kunitomo	• • •	857
113	Numerical analysis of effect of pulverized coal properties on combustion behavior (Analysis of combustion behavior of pulverized coal mixture and effect of coal brand-2)	T.Nishimura	• • •	858
114	Enhancement of combustion efficiency of agglomerated waste plastics injected into blast furnace	R.Murai	• • •	859
115	Numerical analysis on effect of humidified blasting on blast furnace operation	M.Chu	• • •	860
116	Conservation of coking coal and high rate of power generation in iron and steel works	I.Ooka	• • •	861
117	Effect of solution loss reaction on coke degradation under shear stress	M.Takatoku	• • •	862
118	Numerical analysis on effect of particle properties on static powder holdup in blast furnace	S.Pintowantoro	• • •	863
119	Behavior of MgO near raceway and dead man and its influence on desulfurization	M.Ichida	• • •	864
120	Estimation of liquid level shapes, residual amount of slag and metal in blast furnace hearth	K.Nishioka	• • •	865
121	High productivity and low fuel rate operation at Kimitsu No.3 blast furnace	G.Tashiro	• • •	866
122	Utilization of large amount of small sized sinter under the high pulverized coal injection	T.Imaizumi	• • •	867
123	Blow-in operation of Kokura No.2 blast furnace	M.Mizuno	• • •	868
124	Behavior of stress field in Kokura No.2 blast furnace during filling and blow-in	T.Inada	• • •	869
125	Revamping of Mizushima No.4 blast furnace	S.Hirose	• • •	870
126	Repair of dome connection pipe for hot stove	M.Takeshita	• • •	871
127	Deformation of imported silica bricks on high temperature	A.Kasai	• • •	872
128	Effect of hot metal temperature and rotation speed on the rate of desulfurization by mechanical stirring process(Establishment of high efficient hot metal pretreatment process-1)	N.Kikuchi	• • •	873
129	Construction of hot metal desulfurization equipment by mechanical stirring in Chiba Works (Establishment of high efficient hot metal pretreatment process-2)	T.Kamiyama	• • •	874
130	Development of high efficient hot metal desulfurization technology in Chiba Works (Establishment of high efficient hot metal pretreatment process-3)	T.Yamauchi	• • •	875
131	Hot metal ladle desulfurization with snorkel by CaO-Mg flux injection	T.Washizu	• • •	876
132	Effect of slag composition on the dissolution rate of sintered lime	N.Sasaki	• • •	877
133	The rate of desulfurization of high carbon iron melt by CaO powder	I.Shimoda	• • •	878
134	Prevention of resulfurization in the desulfurization process of molten iron with Mg vapor produced in-situ by MgO-Al reaction	J.Yang	• • •	879
135	Effects of mold thickness and density difference on mold powder entrapment around immersion nozzle	J.Yoshida	• • •	880
136	Effects of density and diameter of fine particles on falling behavior in liquid	A.Hirayama	• • •	881
137	Water model experiment on the removal of slag through wettability effect	T.Kinjyo	• • •	882
138	Gas-liquid separation method by wettability(Wettability effect on the flow pattern of downward gas-liquid two-phase flows in vertical circular pipe)	K.Ishiguro	• • •	883
139	Capillary interaction between solid inclusion particles on steel melt surface	H.Hasegawa	• • •	884
140	Behavior of immiscible two liquid layers contained in cylindrical vessel suddenly set in rotation	T.Sugimoto	• • •	885
141	Effect of board on agitation efficiency of refining process	S.Yamashita	• • •	886
142	Three-dimensional analysis of waste heat recovery to steel scrap preheating in continuous casting process	T.Wang	• • •	887
143	Gas-liquid mass transfer coefficient for bubbling jet in low gas flow rate regime	T.Kumagai	• • •	888
144	Acoustic cavitation induced micro mixing	M.Furukawa	• • •	889
145	Design of immersion nozzle taking account of non-spherical bubble formation for supplying metal vapor	Y.Kobayashi	• • •	890
146	Increase of NO reduction efficiency by sonoprocessing of high temperature exhaust gas	S.Nemeth	• • •	891
147	Melting and solidification of Al-base alloys on niobium substrate	K.Matsuura	• • •	892
148	Solidification of Sn-Ag binary eutectic alloys	H.Esaka	• • •	893
149	Growth model of two-phase cellular/dendritic eutectic in a ternary alloy	T.Himemiya	• • •	894
150	The analysis of the solidification process of abrasion resistant Cr-V cast iron by the use of Thermo-Calc	K.Yamamoto	• • •	895
151	Interface temperature measurements of eutectic carbides solidified in Fe-M-C(M:Cr,V,Mo) system and an application for prediction of eutectic microstructure selection	T.Okane	• • •	896
152	Refinement of columnar grain by phosphorus in continuously cast 0.1 mass% carbon steel	N.Yoshida	• • •	897
153	Development of swirling blade in nozzle for continuous casting (Effect of reducer on the suppression of uneven flow)	S.Takagi	• • •	898

154	Condition of clogging of swirling flow immersion nozzle on field tests	T.Harada	• • •	899
155	Influence of solute content on entrapment of particles by the solidifying interface in continuous casting of steel	M.Zeze	• • •	900
156	Effects of S and N on surface tension of liquid Fe-16mass%Cr alloy and its wettability with alumina	Z.Li	• • •	901
157	Direct observation of solidifying front shape around inclusions by using X-ray imaging	H.Yasuda	• • •	902
158	Effect of molten steel flow on distribution of pinhole defects in surface region of slab	T.Miyake	• • •	903

Social Engineering of Iron and Steel Industry

Lecture No.	Title	Speaker		Page
Plenary Session				
159	Research on suppression of hot shortness due to Cu and promotion of recycling of steel	K.Shibata	• • •	906
160	Functionally graded eco-coating for steels	T.Suzuki	• • •	907
161	Application of an electro-deposition method to produce iron sheets with an extremely high r-value and discussion on scrap recycle	W.Tamaki	• • •	908
162	Research project on material processing based on utilization of scrap steel	K.Nagai	• • •	909
163	Analysis of a restriction factor of steel scrap recycling for the sustainable development society	K.Kakudate	• • •	910
164	History of steel production and estimate of steel supply uses(History of domestically generated scrap-1)	S.Hayashi	• • •	911
165	Estimate on domestic market place scrap generation origin(History of domestically generated scrap-2)	S.Hayashi	• • •	912
166	Estimate on domestic ferro scrap generation by origin and original production process (History of domestically generated scrap-3)	S.Hayashi	• • •	913
167	Inter-linkages between different industries for a recycle based society	T.Nakamura	• • •	914
168	Life cycle analysis of feedstock recycling of waste plastics in the steel industry	M.Hirao	• • •	915
169	Use technology for fluoro-nitric acid cascade with washing chemicals and its evaluation with LCA methodology	T.Suginaka	• • •	916
170	Reduction of CO ₂ emission by coal based direct reduction process	H.Sugitatsu	• • •	917
171	Effect of dust diameter on collective characteristics of coke bed filter	S.Okabe	• • •	918
172	Market environment of an electric furnace company, and business analysis	K.Oki	• • •	919

Current Advance in Materials and Process, Vol.15, No.5

Instrumentation, Control and System Engineering

Lecture No.	Title	Speaker		Page
Plenary Session				
173	Development of flaw discrimination technique using ultrasonic testing	Y.Ueda	• • •	922
174	Assesment of thickness of clad steels using electromagnetic acoustic resonance	M.Yoshida	• • •	923
175	Quality assurance system by detects marking	T.Yamasaki	• • •	924
176	The sensitivity analysis of control factors for the reactor furnace by a macro-model (Control of gas flow in the reactor furnace-1)	T.Shibuta	• • •	925
177	The estimation of inner furnace state using boundary data (Control of gas flow in the reactor furnace-2)	T.Shibuta	• • •	926
178	Development of the visualizing system of blast furnace process data-1(Visualizing method)	M.Ito	• • •	927
179	Development of the visualizing system of blast furnace process data-2(Visualizing method example)	S.Matsuzaki	• • •	928
180	Control of periodic mold level fluctuation with frequency variation in continuous caster	H.Kitada	• • •	929
181	Synchronous learning algorithm for both time-variant and rolling conditional factor	A.Yamane	• • •	930
182	Human model for gain tuning of looper control in hot strip rolling	S.Imajo	• • •	931
183	Run out table,down coiler,coil yard consistency shape prediction simulator	H.Ogai	• • •	932
184	Optimal scheduling system of a continuous annealing line	N.Kawai	• • •	933
185	Development of the steam-heated natural gas pressure reducing and heating equipment for combined-cycle thermal power plant	M.Ito	• • •	934

Production and Utilization Technology

Lecture No.	Title	Speaker		Page
Plenary Session				
186	Construction of medium size seamless pipe mill at Wakayama Works	T.Egoshi	• • •	974
187	Development of information and control systems for medium size seamless pipe mill	N.Ishihara	• • •	975
188	Outline of process control systems for medium size seamless pipe mill	H.Iwamoto	• • •	976
189	Investigation of reeler plug welded cermet materials by PTA process	Y.Wada	• • •	977
190	Measurement and analysis of plastic deformation characteristics of steel pipes using a servo-controlled biaxial testing machine	T.Kuwabara	• • •	978
191	Effects of material properties on tube hydroforming	S.Sakamoto	• • •	979
192	Effect of r-value on formability of ERW tubes in hydroforming	O.Sonobe	• • •	980
193	Numerical simulation of the tube hydroforming process (Friction effect on deforming behavior during hydroforming of rectangular cross section)	M.Fukumura	• • •	981
194	Effect of friction coefficient on formability of tube hydroforming process	T.Hama	• • •	982

195 Simplified models for understanding tube hydroforming	A.Shirayori	• • •	983
196 Finite element simulation of hammering hydroforming of tubes	K.Mori	• • •	984
197 3-D FEM analysis for endless stretch reducing of seamless pipe	H.Yoshimura	• • •	985
198 Deformation analysis of a three-roll reducing mill	T.Okui	• • •	986
199 Deformation analysis for blanking of tube	Y.Yoshida	• • •	987
200 Effect of solidification mode on reheat embrittlement of high strength low alloy weld metal	Y.Arai	• • •	988
201 Analytical approach to the behavior of reverse transformation assisted by adiabatic heating due to deformation	M.Miyake	• • •	989
202 Effect of initial austenite grain size on the dynamic recrystallization behaviors of titanium added low carbon steel	N.Kageyama	• • •	990
203 The improvement of spindle characteristics in continuous galvanizing line	Y.H.Kim	• • •	991
204 Development of component materials of work roll for CGL	Y.Hirota	• • •	992
205 Simulation of descaling conditions based on chemical reactor theory in descaling plants	K.Mabuchi	• • •	993
206 High performance high speed steel roll with fine microstructure for resistance to surface deterioration	Y.Tsujimoto	• • •	994
207 Development of centrifugal cast HSS roll with excellent surface deterioration resistance in hot strip mill	K.Ichino	• • •	995
208 Superior structural mill roll materials in wear resistance	R.Tsuji	• • •	996
209 Application of high speed steel and special alloy steel for unequilateral large angle roll	A.Noda	• • •	997
210 Development of super Ni-Gr.cast iron roll	Y.Konno	• • •	998
211 Application of composite type tungsten carbide rolls to severe thermal condition rolling	T.Hattori	• • •	999
212 Development of HSS-cermet roll by mechanical-alloying	M.Ayagaki	• • •	1000
213 Ultra coarse grain carbide rolls	I.Emaki	• • •	1001
214 Development of cold rolling work roll with high tribological performance	Y.Jimbo	• • •	1002
215 Improvement of spalling resistance of plate mill backup roll	Y.Ohkomori	• • •	1003
216 Influence of process parameters on deformation of surface V shape defect in plate rolling	Y.Yoshida	• • •	1004
217 Deformation analysis for surface defects in plate rolling	N.Yukawa	• • •	1005
218 Simulation of generation process of seam defects in plate rolling	N.Yukawa	• • •	1006
219 FEM simulation on side-surface bulge profile of plate (Prediction of side-surface bulge profile of plate product-1)	S.Fukushima	• • •	1007
220 In-line heating in the hot strip mill	T.Minote	• • •	1008
221 Replacement of the main motors in hot strip mill at Mizushima works	S.Nonaka	• • •	1009
222 Mechanism of roller levelling	M.Ataka	• • •	1010
223 Friction behavior of lubricant pre-coated steel in ironing process	K.Nishimoto	• • •	1011
224 Friction behavior of lubricant pre-coated steel in deep drawing process	W.Zhrwang	• • •	1012
225 FEM analysis of contact mechanism in press forming of lubricant pre-coated steel	T.Obika	• • •	1013
226 A simple measurement method of oil amounts in Emulsion lubricants	Y.Fujioka	• • •	1014

Current Advance in Materials and Process, Vol.15, No.6

Microstructure and Properties of Materials

Lecture No.	Title	Speaker	Page
Plenary Session			
227	Development of Si,Mn bearing high-tensile galvanized sheet steel with excellent coating properties	Y.Suzuki	• • • 1123
228	Influence of steel surface oxidation state on galvannealing rate of P added galvanized steel sheet	N.Fujibayashi	• • • 1124
229	Mechanisms of crack occurrence in galvanized coating	T.Masuda	• • • 1125
230	Atmospheric corrosion characteristics of hot-dip Zn-6%Al-3%Mg alloy coated steel sheet	T.Shimizu	• • • 1126
231	Corrosion product of iron formed on aluminized steel sheets	J.Maki	• • • 1127
232	Improvement of susceptibility to spalling of CGL roll steel	T.Tsubota	• • • 1128
233	The condition of HIC occurrence of X65 grade linepipes in sour environments	T.Hara	• • • 1129
234	Influence of sea salt particle size and environmental factors for simulation of corrosive environment	H.Katayama	• • • 1130
235	Observation of rusts formed on 3%Ni-added air-born salinity weathering steel	M.Kimura	• • • 1131
236	New weathering steel with surface treatment suppresses outflow rust and inhibits the entry of Cl ⁻ ions (New surface treatment for promoting protective rust formation on weathering steels-5)	T.Komori	• • • 1132
237	Compatibility tests between molten salts and metals	Y.Kuriki	• • • 1133
238	Effect of salt composition on corrosion behavior of SUS310S stainless steel to molten salts (Corrosion resistance of stainless steels in waste incineration environment-4)	Y.Nishida	• • • 1134
239	Effects of Al and Si addition on high temperature corrosion of Ni-based cast alloys	S.Ueta	• • • 1135
240	Crystallography of bainite structure in low carbon steel	Y.Shinohara	• • • 1136
241	The formation of intragranular bainite in high strength steel welds and the mechanism of toughness improvement thereof	Y.Shinohara	• • • 1137
242	Characterization of nucleation site of intra-granular bainite in high strength steel welds	G.Shigesato	• • • 1138

243	Effect of carbon and nickel contents on dislocation structure in ferrous lath martensite	J.Nishikawa	• • •	1139
244	Effect of ultra grain refining on martensitic transformation in a meta-stable austenitic steel	K.Fukunaga	• • •	1140
245	Ferrite formation on intragranular MnS in ingot casting microalloyed steel	J.Yin	• • •	1141
246	Quantitative analyses of effects of Ti-oxides on formation of ferrite in HAZ of steels	A.Yudate	• • •	1142
247	Effects of grain boundaries and their character on α/β phase transformation in Fe-Cr alloy	K.Obara	• • •	1143
248	Variant selection of ferrite transformed transgranularly from work-hardened austenite	Y.Adachi	• • •	1144
249	Grain size of proeutectoid ferrite transformed from fine grained austenite in Fe-1.5Mn-0.2C alloys	H.Saito	• • •	1145
250	Thickness of pancake α controlling the size of β transformed from deformed	S.Torizuka	• • •	1146
251	Evolution of fine ferrite structure in continuously cast 0.1mass%C steel with 100mm-thickness	T.Yamashita	• • •	1147
252	Austenite grain refinement by repeated cycles of austenitizing and quenching	K.Kikumoto	• • •	1148
253	Evolution of ultrafine-grained structure through large strain-high Z deformation in a low carbon steel	A.Ohmori	• • •	1149
254	Ferrite grain refinement through diffusion induced recrystallization	Y.Adachi	• • •	1150
255	Mechanism of recrystallization nuclei formation in polycrystalline α -Fe analyzed with high resolution EBSP	T.Imamura	• • •	1151
256	Effect on microalloy elements on austenitic grain growth behavior after dynamically recrystallization in as-cast HSLA steels	N.Fujita	• • •	1152
257	Color mapping by EBSD method of twin morphology formed on Goss single crystal of silicon steel	Y.Inokuti	• • •	1153
258	Toughness of ultrafine grained ferritic steels	N.Tsuji	• • •	1154
259	Temperature dependence of mechanical properties in ultra fine-grained iron fabricated through mechanical milling	K.Kawasaki	• • •	1155
260	Ferrite grain refinement by SIDT rolling in low carbon steel	D.H.Seo	• • •	1156
261	Fatigue property of ultrafine-grained steel	H.Miyata	• • •	1157
262	Effect of microstructure on fatigue crack initiation and propagation behavior in ultrafine-grained steel	K.Tanaka	• • •	1158
263	Neutron diffraction study on work-hardening of a fine-grained ferrite-pearlite steel	T.Ono	• • •	1159
264	Effect of boron on microstructure and toughness of simulated HAZ in low carbon bainitic steel	H.Hatano	• • •	1160
265	Effect of chromium and molybdenum on hardenability of boron added steel	S.Nozu	• • •	1161
266	Effect of boron on corrosion reaction and susceptibility to hydrogen embrittlement in steels	S.Komazaki	• • •	1162
267	Effect of molybdenum on hardenability improvement by boron addition	H.Asahi	• • •	1163
268	Effect of B or BN on material properties of free cutting steel containing BN inclusions (Development of free cutting steel without lead-4)	T.Murakami	• • •	1164
269	Effect of boron on penetration of Cu liquid phase into austenite grain boundaries in steel	C.Nagasaki	• • •	1165
270	Effect of B on creep behavior in 9%Cr steel	M.Mikami	• • •	1166
271	Effect of boron on stress accelerated grain boundary oxidation(SAGBO) of modified incoloy 908 alloy	K.Asakura	• • •	1167
272	Effects of nitrogen in 9Cr-3W-3Co ferritic heat resistant steels containing boron	E.El-Kashif	• • •	1168
273	Grain boundary segregation of boron in interstitial free steels containing phosphorous	E.El-Kashif	• • •	1169
274	Effect of heat treatment on microstructure and hardness of Ni-38Cr-3.8Al alloy	N.Takahata	• • •	1170
275	Effect of heat treatment on mechanical properties of Ni-based superalloy with low thermal expansion	S.Ueta	• • •	1171
276	Effects of chemical compositions on precipitation behavior of type 316 stainless steels	D.Takahashi	• • •	1172
277	Precipitation of Fe ₂ Nb Laves phase in Fe-Cr-Ni-Nb austenitic heat resisting steels	S.Morita	• • •	1173
278	Creep at low stresses in Ni-20Cr alloy single crystal with [001] orientation	T.Tokumoto	• • •	1174
279	Relations between dislocation substructure and tensile directions in single crystal Ni-based superalloy, CMSX-2, crept at 1273K-130MPa(on [001]-[011] line)	N.Miura	• • •	1175
280	Effect of recovery heat treatment on creep properties of pre-crept ODS alloy, MA754	N.Harada	• • •	1176
281	Stress exponent of the minimum creep rate and activation energy of creep of oxide dispersion strengthened Ni-based superalloy,MA754,under low stresses	N.Harada	• • •	1177
282	Environmental factors affecting the corrosion resistance of zinc coated steel sheets for automotive and residential applications	D.Thierry	• • •	1178
283	Corrosion behavior of Zn-coated steel under cyclic wet and dry condition	A.Nishikata	• • •	1182
284	Characterization of corrosion and corrosion susceptibility of metallic surfaces by scanning kelvin probe force microscopy	G.S.Frankel	• • •	1185
285	Electrochemical properties of corrosion products on Zn	S.Fujimoto	• • •	1189
286	Role of zinc corrosion products on corrosion inhibition of galvanized steels	T.Tsuru	• • •	1192
287	Properties of protective oxides on metals(Solubility,ion permeability,and electron conductivity)	H.Tamura	• • •	1195
288	Formation sequence to simonkollite during atmospheric corrosion of zinc by raman spectroscopy	T.Ohtsuka	• • •	1197
289	Initial stage of localized corrosion of Zn-Al alloy coated steel by laser depassivation in aggressive anion containing solutions	M.Sakairi	• • •	1199
290	Fundamental studies of cut edge corrosion on galvanized steel	K.Ogle	• • •	1201
291	Recrystallization in a cold rolled {211}<011> single crystal of Fe-3%Si alloy	S.Nakamura	• • •	1204
292	Effect of sheet thickness on secondary recrystallization in grain oriented silicon steel	Y.Ushigami	• • •	1205
293	Improvement of magnetic properties of grain oriented electrical steel by chromium plating	H.Yamaguchi	• • •	1206
294	Effect of REM addition on grain growth behavior of non-oriented electrical steel sheets	M.Kohno	• • •	1207
295	The effect of Sb on magnetic properties of ultra low sulfur non-oriented electrical steel sheets	Y.Oda	• • •	1208

296	Magnetization behavior of tension band for CRT	T.Hiratani	• • •	1209
297	Magnetic properties and microstructures of Fe-Cr-C-Ni-X(X=Al,Si) alloys	S.Yokoyama	• • •	1210
298	Hot-ductility of PC permalloy	T.Inoue	• • •	1211
299	Nanocrystallization in carbon steels by ball drop processing	Y.Todaka	• • •	1212
300	Nanocrystallization behavior of carbon steels by particle impact method	T.Yasuda	• • •	1213
301	Nanocrystallization in carbon steels by high strain rate large deformation	M.Umemoto	• • •	1214
302	Nano grain formation and local partitioning of Cr and Ni at room temperature in a MM processed SUS304L stainless steel	H.Inomoto	• • •	1215
303	Fabrication of steel bar with ultrafine grained structure using hot extrusion of mechanically milled iron powder	S.Sakamoto	• • •	1216
304	Development of hot-rolled steel sheet consisting of single-phase ferrite strengthened by nanometer-sized precipitates(Development of hot-rolled high strength steel with excellent stretch flange formability-1)	Y.Funakawa	• • •	1217
305	Development of 780MPa grade hot-rolled galvanized steel sheet strengthened by nanometer-sized precipitates(Development of hot-rolled high strength steel with excellent stretch flange formability-2)	T.Shiozaki	• • •	1218
306	Characterization of precipitates in the nano-particle strengthened hot-rolled steel (Development of hot-rolled high strength steel with excellent stretch flange formability-3)	K.Sato	• • •	1219
307	Mechanism of increase in tensile strength induced by strain age hardening in newly developed bake hardenable high strength sheet steel	S.Kaneko	• • •	1220
308	Effect of chemical composition and hot rolling condition on strength and toughness in hot rolled steel sheets for electric resistance welded pipe	C.Kami	• • •	1221
309	The effect of microstructure of hot band on ductility of TRIP-aided steel sheets with annealed matrix subjected to hot-annealing treatment	T.Kashima	• • •	1222
310	Effects of heat treatment conditions on characteristics of TRIP-aided sheet steels with annealed martensitic matrix	R.Kikuchi	• • •	1223
311	Effect of transformation phenomena during austempering on mechanical properties of 590MPa grade cold-rolled TRIP steel sheet	H.Matsuda	• • •	1224
312	Stretch-formability of YAG laser welded TRIP/DP tailored blanks	A.Nagasaka	• • •	1225
313	Effects of cross rolling on r-values	H.Takatani	• • •	1226
314	Behavior of work hardening of extra-low carbon steel sheet	N.Kariya	• • •	1227
315	Effect of microstructure in the vicinity of grain boundary on mechanical properties in IF high strength steel with fine grain structure	Y.Ono	• • •	1228
316	Effect of microstructure on stretch-flangeability in Dual-Phase type cold-rolled high strength steel sheets	K.Kawamura	• • •	1229
317	Effect of alloy element in steel on anti-secondary working embrittlement of TS 440MPa grade galvanized steel sheet with excellent deep drawability	T.Iwama	• • •	1230
318	Effects of test conditions on etching properties of iron-nickel alloy	T.Ariga	• • •	1231
319	Relation between rupture strength and microstructure of heat resistant steel	M.Tamura	• • •	1232
320	Creep deformation mechanisms of high chromium steels with martensitic lath structure.	F.Yoshida	• • •	1233
321	Describing of creep curves in 9%Cr martensitic steels with physically-based CDM (Creep modelling of martensitic heat resistant steels-4)	H.Semba	• • •	1234
322	Recrystallization behaviour of iron containing Mo,W or Re as the solid solution, and its simulation based on the phase-field method	T.Kunieda	• • •	1235
323	OIM observation of microstructure in low carbon 9Cr steel	D.Terada	• • •	1236
324	Variation of mobile dislocation density and spacing of precipitates on modified 9Cr-1Mo steel in creep	H.Hayakawa	• • •	1237
325	Microstructural analysis of oxide dispersion strengthened martensitic steels by SEM/EBSP method	T.Koya	• • •	1238
326	Microstructure of Mod.9Cr-Mo steel by internal pressure creep	T.Ito	• • •	1239
327	Evaluation of critical stress for elastic deformation by stress abruptly loading test in high Cr steel	K.Sawada	• • •	1240
328	Creep strength evaluation of ferritic steels from a viewpoint of critical stress for elastic deformation	H.Kushima	• • •	1241
329	Relationship between the positron mean lifetime and B content in 12%Cr heat resistant ferritic steels	Y.Kokuryu	• • •	1242
330	Analysis of creep deformation process of heat resistant steels using positron annihilation lifetime	M.Igarashi	• • •	1243
331	Precipitation sequences during heat treatment in Mod.9Cr-1Mo steel	K.Kimura	• • •	1244
332	Effect of tempering temperature on creep properties in Mod. 9Cr-1Mo steel	K.Suzuki	• • •	1245
333	Change of creep deformation behavior in low-carbon 9Cr steel with increasing tungsten concentration	M.Taneike	• • •	1246
334	Effect of W and Mn on creep properties of Pd added 9Cr steels	H.Okada	• • •	1247
335	Effect of B content on creep behavior in high Cr ferritic steel	K.Sawada	• • •	1248
336	Creep-fatigue interaction of boron added ferritic heat-resisting steels	M.Kimura	• • •	1249
337	An improvement of creep properties of high Cr ferritic steels through heat treatments in the magnetic field	H.Okubo	• • •	1250
338	Change of strength and ductility by strain aging in fine pearlitic steel wires strengthened by drawing	K.Nakamura	• • •	1251
339	Influence of carbide on machinability of high hardness cold work die steel	S.Kurata	• • •	1252
340	Improvement in cutting tool life by AlN deposition on the tool	H.Yaguchi	• • •	1253
341	Non-metallic inclusion and rolling contact fatigue life of aluminium-free bearing steels made in laboratory	Y.Kusano	• • •	1254
342	Effect of retained austenite on fatigue strength of cold work tool steel	D.Yokoi	• • •	1255
343	10 ¹⁰ -cycle fatigue properties for SUP7 spring steel	T.Abe	• • •	1256
344	High-cycle fatigue properties for modified-ausformed SMn443 steels	Y.Furuya	• • •	1257
345	High-cycle fatigue properties of modified-ausformed steels with V-addition	H.Hirukawa	• • •	1258
346	Evaluation method of hydrogen embrittlement susceptibility for high strength steels with modified local approach considering the effect of hydrogen content distribution	S.Takagi	• • •	1259

347	Estimation of embrittlement susceptibility by SSRT in a hydrogen-charged steel	S.Terasaki	• • •	1260
348	Application of modified Local Approach considered with the effect of hydrogen content distribution for the evaluation of hydrogen embrittlement susceptibility of high strength steels	S.Takagi	• • •	1261
349	Effect of environmental conditions on delayed fracture of steel containing V and Ti by SSRT	W.Urushihara	• • •	1262
350	Evaluation of susceptibility to environmental degradation of suspension spring steel by CCT-SSRT	T.Tsubota	• • •	1263
351	Effect of solute carbon on hydrogen trapping of dislocations (Analysis of hydrogen trapping in high tensile strength steel-3)	D.Hirakami	• • •	1264
352	Simulation of hydrogen evolution in thermal desorption analysis of hydrogen trap steel (Analysis of hydrogen trapping in high tensile strength steel-4)	D.Hirakami	• • •	1265
353	Hydrogen induced delayed fracture of an ultra fine grained 0.6% oxygen steel with dispersed oxide particles	Y.Kimura	• • •	1266
354	Ductility of hydrogen-charged ultra high strength low alloy TRIP-aided steels	T.Hojo	• • •	1267
355	Influence of environmental temperature on the hydrogen embrittlement sensitivity of high strength maraging steel	K.Kosugiyama	• • •	1268
356	Fabrication of lotus-structured porous iron in nitrogen gas	H.Nakajima	• • •	1269
357	Mechanical properties of lotus-type porous iron	H.Nakajima	• • •	1270
358	Fabrication and mechanical properties of lotus-type porous iron-chromium alloy and stainless steel	T.Ikeda	• • •	1271
359	Evaluation of the interaction energy between nitrogen and substitutional solute atoms in iron by measurements of the Snoek relaxation	H.Numakura	• • •	1272
360	Diffusion of Mo in high purity iron	H.Nitta	• • •	1273
361	Self-diffusion in high purity Fe-50Cr and Fe-60Cr alloys	K.Takasawa	• • •	1274
362	Morphology and the coarsening kinetics of MC type carbide in niobium bearing steels	K.Miyata	• • •	1275
363	Effect of matrix microstructure on precipitation of laves phase in Fe-9Cr-4.5W(-Co) alloys	K.Yamamoto	• • •	1276
364	Precipitation behavior of Ti,Mn sulfides in δ phases of steel	T.Yamashita	• • •	1277
365	Simulation of Cu precipitation during isothermal aging of Fe-Cu alloys	M.Enomoto	• • •	1278
366	Thermodynamic calculations of phase equilibria between sulfide and solution phase in Fe-Cr-Ni-S system	H.Mitsui	• • •	1279
367	Development of Fe-Ni-Si base shape memory alloys	R.Kainuma	• • •	1280
368	Effects of V content on the toughness of middle carbon martensitic steels	Y.Murota	• • •	1281
369	Influence of initial morphology on the coarsening of two-phase microstructure in Fe-Al-V alloys	T.Maebashi	• • •	1282
370	Mechanical properties of Ti-6Al-4V sprayed coating by low pressure plasma spraying	K.Sonoya	• • •	1283
371	Effect of Mg in phosphate on corrosion resistance	K.Hamahara	• • •	1284
372	Properties of prepainted 55% Al-Zn alloy coated steel sheets with flexible paint films	K.Yoshida	• • •	1285
373	Development of a new PET film laminated TFS with excellent meat release property	Y.Yamanaka	• • •	1286
374	Effects of electric potential at defect and concentration of NaCl for test aqueous solution for cathodic delamination of polyethylene coated steel pipe	M.Murase	• • •	1287
375	Effect of heat treatment at the temperature of (+) phase on microstructure of SUS430 stainless steel	Y.Hideshima	• • •	1288
376	Effect of Cr content on the relation between r-value and $\{111\}$ recrystallization texture of ferritic steel	Y.Yazawa	• • •	1289
377	Effect of cold rolling reduction on mechanical properties of high strength martensitic stainless steels	S.Isozaki	• • •	1290
378	Properties of large-sized duplex stainless steel casting	S.Tanaka	• • •	1291
379	Effects of retained austenite on SSC resistance of martensitic stainless steel	Y.Miyata	• • •	1292
380	Mechanical and corrosion fatigue properties of welded joint of duplex stainless steel plate	T.Matsuda	• • •	1293
381	Microstructure and corrosion resistance of high nitrogen martensitic stainless steels	M.Fujisawa	• • •	1294
382	Biomachining of metals using metabolic reaction-2	Y.Miyano	• • •	1295
383	Effect of Si,Mn contents on the dissolution behavior of annealed SUS304 stainless steel	T.Matsushashi	• • •	1296
384	Dissolution behavior of α -ferrite in continuously cast slabs of SUS304 during heat treatment	S.Fukumoto	• • •	1297
385	Effect of solidification structure on hot workability of austenitic stainless steel containing 1.1 mass% boron	M.Oikawa	• • •	1298
386	Effect of surface segregation during heating in vacuum on diffusion bonding of heat-resistant stainless steel foils	M.Fukaya	• • •	1299
387	Improvement of thermo-mechanical treatment process for production of superplastic SUS304	M.Katoh	• • •	1300
388	Surface reaction and mechanical properties of β type Ti-29Nb-13Ta-4.6Zr cast by dental precision casting method for biomedical applications	T.Manabe	• • •	1301
389	Influences of potential and pH on dissolution of rapidly-strained Ti-6Al-4V in a simulated biological environment	M.Hamasaki	• • •	1302
390	Effect of frictional wear morphology on fretting fatigue characteristics of high workable titanium alloy	J.Takeda	• • •	1303
391	Microstructures at the interface of a plasma-spray coated hydroxyapatite/Ti biomaterial	K.Kitashita	• • •	1304
392	Changes of precipitated phases and general corrosion loss by isothermal aging in Ti-0.5Ni-0.05Ru	K.Takahashi	• • •	1305
393	Surface cleaning technique for titanium roofs and walls	K.Yanagisawa	• • •	1306
394	Improvement of hydrogen absorption property of titanium by Al addition	S.Sakashita	• • •	1307
395	Reduction and deoxidation of titanium oxide using molten salt electrolysis of (CaCl ₂ +CaO)	S.Fukui	• • •	1308
396	Cold workability of 800MPa-class Ti-Fe-O-N based high-strength titanium alloy	H.Fujii	• • •	1309
397	β titanium alloy with extra low flow stress comparable to Gr.2 (Microstructural change of high carbon titanium alloy by heat treatment)	S.Kojima	• • •	1310
398	The effect of solution treatment temperature on cold workability of Ti-Fe-Cr-Al alloys	M.Ikeda	• • •	1311

399	Fracture characteristics of Ti-4.5Al-3V-2Mo-2Fe conducted with slow furnace cooling from solution treatment temperature in + field	Gunawarman	• • •	1312
400	Heat resistant titanium alloy for mufflers(Ti-1.5%Al)	N.Matsukura	• • •	1313
401	High cycle fatigue of O phase-based Ti-22Al-27Nb intermetallic alloy	A.Araoka	• • •	1314
402	Evaluation of impact properties of 9Cr steel by instrumented Charpy test	F.Abe	• • •	1315
403	Effect of chemical composition on fracture toughness of water quenched 15Cr steel	T.Takenaka	• • •	1316
404	Effects of C and N on microstructural stability and creep strength of precipitation strengthened 15Cr steels	Y.Toda	• • •	1317
405	Thermal shock cracking properties of Mod.9Cr-1Mo steel and Alloy600	T.Sato	• • •	1318
406	Improvement in steam oxidation resistance of high-Cr ferritic steels by pre-oxidation treatment	H.Kutsumi	• • •	1319
407	Production of high Cr ferritic heat resisting steels with decreased Al content	S.Iwasaki	• • •	1320
408	Effect of post weld heat treatment on type IV cracking of a high Cr ferritic steel	S.K.Albert	• • •	1321
409	Creep rupture behavior of high strength 9% Cr structural weldments	A.Sasada	• • •	1322
410	Creep characteristics of Fe-12Ni-5Cr-3Mo carbon-free martensitic alloys	S.Muneki	• • •	1323
411	Creep properties of Fe-12Ni-9Co-10W carbon-free martensitic alloys	S.Muneki	• • •	1324
412	Change in initial creep rate with temperature for Cr-Mo-V steel	D.Serino	• • •	1325
413	Long-term creep rupture strength of 2.25Cr-1.6W-V-Nb steels	N.Komai	• • •	1326
414	Effects of size on room temperature deformation of cementite	R.Tokumiya	• • •	1327
415	Comparison of properties between the bulk cementite produced by MA-sintering route and cementite in steels	M.Umemoto	• • •	1328
416	Production of artificial pearlite by superplastic deformation of cementite	Y.Todaka	• • •	1329
417	Nanosopic strength analysis of tempered martensite in low carbon steels	N.Nagashima	• • •	1330
418	Low temperature deformation behavior at 10^3 s^{-1} for a ferrite-martensite steel	J.H.Park	• • •	1331
419	In situ neutron diffraction experiment during tensile deformation for a TRIP type multi-phase steel	Y.Tomota	• • •	1332
420	Improvement of dynamic fracture toughness with nickel addition	T.Tagawa	• • •	1333
421	Significance of ductile fracture area on toughness evaluation at beam-to-column connections fractured by full scale shaking table test	E.Takeuchi	• • •	1334

Process Evaluation and Material Characterization

Lecture No.	Title	Speaker	Page
Plenary Session			
422	Determination of trace elements in high purity molybdenum by solid phase extraction/ICP-MS	S.Hasegawa	• • • 1359
423	A new FIA methodology utilizing catalytic photometric detection for determination of trace manganese and cobalt in iron and steels without complicated procedures and a great deal of skill	T.Yamane	• • • 1360
424	Determination of trace oxygen in steel using tin after removing surface oxide by pre-heating	H.Uchihara	• • • 1361
425	Analysis of scrapped materials by low-pressure laser-induced plasma emission spectroscopy	H.Matsuta	• • • 1362
426	Direct analysis of tramp elements in steel by radio-frequency-powered glow discharge spectrometry associated with bias-current introduction(The application to quantitative determination of tin)	K.Wagatsuma	• • • 1363
427	Quantitative analysis of Ca-rich oxide inclusions in steel by galvanostatic electrolysis	S.Kinoshiro	• • • 1364
428	A method for evaluating composition of complex inclusions comprising oxides and MnS in Si/Mn/Ti deoxidized steels	H.S.Kim	• • • 1365
429	In-situ observation of the formation of Fe-Zn alloys during a galvannealing process	A.Taniyama	• • • 1366
430	Rare-earth fluoride soft X-ray absorption	J.Kawai	• • • 1367
431	Non-destructive chemical state analysis of trace elements in steel by XAFS	M.Nagoshi	• • • 1368